

# pentium 2

## Moves

MOV DST, SRC	Move SRC to DST
PUSH SRC	Push SRC onto the stack
POP DST	Pop a word from the stack to DST
XCHG DS1, DS2	Exchange DS1 and DS2
LEA DST, SRC	Load effective addr of SRC into DST
CMOV DST, SRC	Conditional move

## Arithmetic

ADD DST, SRC	Add SRC to DST
SUB DST, SRC	Subtract DST from SRC
MUL SRC	Multiply EAX by SRC (unsigned)
IMUL SRC	Multiply EAX by SRC (signed)
DIV SRC	Divide EDX:EAX by SRC (unsigned)
IDIV SRC	Divide EDX:EAX by SRC (signed)
ADC DST, SRC	Add SRC to DST, then add carry bit
SBB DST, SRC	Subtract DST & carry from SRC
INC DST	Add 1 to DST
DEC DST	Subtract 1 from DST
NEG DST	Negate DST (subtract it from 0)

## Binary coded decimal

DAA	Decimal adjust
DAS	Decimal adjust for subtraction
AAA	ASCII adjust for addition
AAS	ASCII adjust for subtraction
AAM	ASCII adjust for multiplication
AAD	ASCII adjust for division

## Boolean

AND DST, SRC	Boolean AND SRC into DST
OR DST, SRC	Boolean OR SRC into DST
XOR DST, SRC	Boolean Exclusive OR SRC to DST
NOT DST	Replace DST with 1's complement

## Shift/rotate

SAL/SAR DST, #	Shift DST left/right # bits
SHL/SHR DST, #	Logical shift DST left/right # bits
ROL/ROR DST, #	Rotate DST left/right # bits
RCL/RCR DST, #	Rotate DST through carry # bits

## Test/compare

TST SRC1, SRC2	Boolean AND operands, set flags
CMP SRC1, SRC2	Set flags based on SRC1 - SRC2

## Transfer of control

JMP ADDR	Jump to ADDR
Jxx ADDR	Conditional jumps based on flags
CALL ADDR	Call procedure at ADDR
RET	Return from procedure
IRET	Return from interrupt
LOOPxx	Loop until condition met
INT ADDR	Initiate a software interrupt
INTO	Interrupt if overflow bit is set

## Strings

LODS	Load string
STOS	Store string
MOVS	Move string
CMPS	Compare two strings
SCAS	Scan Strings

## Condition codes

STC	Set carry bit in EFLAGS register
CLC	Clear carry bit in EFLAGS register
CMC	Complement carry bit in EFLAGS
STD	Set direction bit in EFLAGS register
CLD	Clear direction bit in EFLAGS reg
STI	Set interrupt bit in EFLAGS register
CLI	Clear interrupt bit in EFLAGS reg
PUSHFD	Push EFLAGS register onto stack
POPFD	Pop EFLAGS register from stack
LAHF	Load AH from EFLAGS register
SAHF	Store AH in EFLAGS register

## Miscellaneous

SWAP DST	Change endianness of DST
CWQ	Extend EAX to EDX:EAX for division
CWDE	Extend 16-bit number in AX to EAX
ENTER SIZE, LV	Create stack frame with SIZE bytes
LEAVE	Undo stack frame built by ENTER
NOP	No operation
HLT	Halt
IN AL, PORT	Input a byte from PORT to AL
OUT PORT, AL	Output a byte from AL to PORT
WAIT	Wait for an interrupt

SRC = source  
DST = destination

# = shift/rotate count  
LV = # locals

# ultrasparc

## Loads

LDSB ADDR,DST	Load signed byte (8 bits)
LDUB ADDR,DST	Load unsigned byte (8 bits)
LDSH ADDR,DST	Load signed halfword (16 bits)
LDUH ADDR,DST	Load unsigned halfword (16)
LDSW ADDR,DST	Load signed word (32 bits)
LDUW ADDR,DST	Load unsigned word (32 bits)
LDX ADDR,DST	Load extended (64-bits)

## Stores

STB SRC,ADDR	Store byte (8 bits)
STH SRC,ADDR	Store halfword (16 bits)
STW SRC,ADDR	Store word (32 bits)
STX SRC,ADDR	Store extended (64 bits)

## Arithmetic

ADD R1,S2,DST	Add
ADDCC “	Add and set icc
ADDC “	Add with carry
ADDCCC “	Add with carry and set icc
SUB R1,S2,DST	Subtract
SUBCC “	Subtract and set icc
SUBC “	Subtract with carry
SUBCCC “	Subtract with carry and set icc
MULX R1,S2,DST	Multiply
SDIVX R1,S2,DST	Signed divide
UDIVX R1,S2,DST	Unsigned divide
TADCC R1,S2,DST	Tagged add

## Shifts/rotates

SLL R1,S2,DST	Shift left logical (32 bits)
SLLX R1,S2,DST	Shift left logical extended (64)
SRL R1,S2,DST	Shift right logical (32 bits)
SRLX R1,S2,DST	Shift right logical extended (64)
SRA R1,S2,DST	Shift right arithmetic (32 bits)
SRAX R1,S2,DST	Shift right arithmetic ext. (64)

## Boolean

AND R1,S2,DST	Boolean AND
ANDCC “	Boolean AND and set icc
ANDN “	Boolean NAND
ANDNCC “	Boolean NAND and set icc
OR R1,S2,DST	Boolean OR
ORCC “	Boolean OR and set icc
ORN “	Boolean NOR
ORNCC “	Boolean NOR and set icc
XOR R1,S2,DST	Boolean XOR
XORCC “	Boolean XOR and set icc
XNOR “	Boolean EXCLUSIVE NOR
XNORCC “	Boolean EXCL. NOR and set icc

## Transfer of control

BPcc ADDR	Branch with prediction
BPr SRC,ADDR	Branch on register
CALL ADDR	Call procedure
RETURN ADDR	Return from procedure
JMPL ADDR,DST	Jump and Link
SAVE R1,S2,DST	Advance register windows
RESTORE “	Restore register windows
Tcc CC,TRAP#	Trap on condition
PREFETCH FCN	Prefetch data from memory
LDSTUB ADDR,R	Atomic load/store
MEMBAR MASK	Memory barrier

## Miscellaneous

SETHI CON,DST	Set bits 10 to 31
MOVcc CC,S2,DST	Move on condition
MOVr R1,S2,DST	Move on register
NOP	No operation
POPC S1,DST	Population count
RDCCR V,DST	Read condition code register
WRCCR R1,S2,V	Write condition code register
RDPC V,DST	Read program counter

SRC = source register  
 DST = destination register  
 R1 = source register  
 S2 = source: register or immediate  
 ADDR = memory address

TRAP# = trap number  
 FCN = function code  
 MASK = operation type  
 CON = constant  
 V = register designator

CC = condition code set  
 R =destination register  
 cc = condition  
 r = LZ,LEZ,Z,NZ,GZ,GEZ